

GOD destroyeth the Hope of Man!

A

S E R M O N

Occasion'd by

10806.6.49

The inexpressible Loss in the Death of

His late Royal Highness

F R E D E R I C K

Prince of WALES:

In the *Night* after *March* 20. last,

In the 45th Year of his Age.

By THOMAS PRINCE, A. M.
And a Pastor of the *South Church* in BOSTON.

Lam. v. 17. *For this our Heart is faint! For these Things our Eyes
are dim!*

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MEMORIAL

Occasioned by

The inextinguishable Light in the Death of

His late Royal Highness

FRANCIS DEER

Prince of



in the Night

In the 43rd Year of his Age

By THOMAS PRINCE, A. M.
And a Pastor of the South Church in Boston.

BOSTON:

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Corinthian, MDCCC.

A

S E R M O N

On the Death of the Prince of WALES.

J O B XIV.—19.

THOU destroyest the Hope of Man!

MY reading this sad, but pious Passage, has no doubt excited your Apprehension of my Endeavour to help you, in improving the Loss of ONE of the best of Princes that ever raised the Hopes of the *British* Nations, and that by dying has left them in universal Sorrow.

But in the midst of our Mourning, the perfect *Job*, the greatest Man in his Day of all the East, who was now lamenting the sudden Death of his Children, and who had his Eye on the sovereign Hand of God therein, directs us, like himself, to raise our Views to the supream Ruler of Heaven & Earth in this bereaving Dispensation.

In

In the pungent Sense of the Loss of his Offspring, he is led to the affecting View of the short and troublesome Life of the whole humane Race : And his Description is so lively, tender, and pertinent to the present Occasion, that I cannot forbear reciting some of the Passages.

For thus says that *Arabian Prince* in the Scene of his Sorrows— ‘ Man that is born of a Woman is but of
 ‘ few Days and full of Trouble ! He cometh forth as a
 ‘ Flower, and is cut down : He fleeth also as a Shadow,
 ‘ and continueth not !— His Days are determined, the
 ‘ Number of his Months are with THEE, THOU hast appointed his Bounds that he cannot pass !— There is
 ‘ Hope of a Tree, if it be cut down, that it will sprout
 ‘ again, and that the tender Branch thereof will not
 ‘ cease : Thô the Root thereof wax old in the Earth,
 ‘ and the Stock thereof die in the Ground ; yet thro’
 ‘ the Scent of Water it will budd, and bring forth
 ‘ Boughs like a Plant : But Man dieth and wasteth away ; yea Man giveth up the Ghost, and where is
 ‘ he !—As the Waters fail’ [which derive] ‘from the Sea,
 ‘ and the Flood decayeth and drieth up ; so Man lieth
 ‘ down, and riseth not ’till the Heavens be no more ;
 [i. e. ’till the Aerial Heavens about the Earth, shall be dissolved, and pass away with a great Noise, and the Elements melt with fervent Heat ; as in 2 Pet. iii. 10, 12.
 ‘Till then] ‘They’ [or the deceased Children of Men] ‘shall
 ‘ not awake, nor be raised out of their Sleep !—THOU
 ‘ wastest away the Things which grow out of the Dust
 ‘ of the Earth ; and THOU destroyest the Hope of Man :
 THOU

‘ THOU prevailest for ever against him, and he passeth:
‘ THOU changeest his Countenance, and sendest him
‘ away !

Thus this great and wise Ancient improves his Loss,
to survey and bewail the universal Frailty & Destruction
of his Fellow-Race : And in the View beholds
the sovereign Will and Agency of God, in causing them
to change and pass away, and thereby destroying the
Hope of Man, or his pleasing Expectations.

And here we see the Penetration of a true Philosopher.— He clearly sees the *Will* and *Operation* of God
himself, in the common Actions of material Substances
on one another : THOU *washest away the Things which*
grow out of the Dust of the Earth : i. e. ‘ By making
‘ that Impression, or giving that impressive Force we
‘ commonly call by the Name of *Gravity*, on the Glo-
‘ bules of Water ; it is THOU that makest them collect
‘ in Floods, and ’tis thy Power put forth and acting in
‘ them, that washes away the Vegetables which grow
‘ out of the Dust of the Earth.’ And then by a beau-
tiful transition, he goes on to ascribe the same divine
Will and Agency in *destroying the Hope of Man* : As if
he had said— ‘ As THOU *washest away the Things*
‘ *which grow out of the Dust of the Earth*, a lower and
‘ less important Operation of thine in the Course of
‘ Nature ; so whatever may be the Means, it is like-
‘ wise much more THOU who *destroyest the Hope of Man*.’
And in discerning this, it only requires a little further
Penetration.

And

And as the Scope of *Job* is plainly to show the Agency of God in destroying the *Life* of Man, and thereby his *Hope*; He further illustrates his Intention in the following Words— THOU *prevailest for ever against him, and he passeth*: THOU *changeest his Countenance, and sendest him away*. i. e. ‘THOU by thy constant Influence on
 ‘ natural Causes, art continually prevailing in every
 ‘ Age against every Child of Man, art continually
 ‘ wearing away his Constitution, changing his Countenance in every Stage of Life, and especially in Sick-
 ‘ ness and in the Time of Dying; when Thou sendest
 ‘ him away from the Living, and thereby destroyest
 ‘ the Hopes of Men, both of *those who die* and of *those who survive* them.’

But for our fuller understanding the Text, I shall briefly consider these three Things.

I. How God *destroys* the *Lives* of Men.

II. What is the *Hope* he thereby *destroys*.

III. Some of his *wise Ends* in these Dispensations.

I. How God *destroys* the *Lives* of Men.

Now, he may destroy the *Lives* of many by his *immediate Agency*; as by his immediate Agency he first inspired them. But he usually no doubt destroys them by Means of *second Causes*, both continually supported and over-ruled by him, & acting by and under his sovereign Influence. He may destroy the *Lives* of many by employing *Angels*; as he employed an Angel in destroying One Hundred and eighty five Thousand Soldiers in one Night

Night in the *Assyrian* Army, 2 *King*. xix. And he destroys the Lives of Multitudes by Means of *Men* themselves ; as in voluntary Fights and Murders, as well as by many undesigned and incidental Actions. He destroys the Lives of many by *Beasts, Fishes, Insects, Animalcula* ; as well as by *Winds, Waters, Lightenings, Earthquakes, Vapours, Cold, Heat, Poisons*, and innumerable Kinds of instrumental Causes, we commonly call *accidental*, because unforeseen and unexpected by us.

But as the *general Means* of his destroying the Lives of Men, are of *these two Sorts* ; (1.) His *primary forming our Constitutions* frail and mortal, and (2.) His acting on them by various *elementary Substances* round about us, and entering in us ; I shall chiefly consider his usual Agency in these two Sorts of Means : which are, under him of such fatal and universal Influence, that if never a Man were killed by an Angel, or humane or other Animal, or any other Kind of violent or accidental Means ; yet by our meer present Constitution, and the Influence of the material Substances we live and breathe in, the Death of the whole humane Race must unavoidably come on from Age to Age, in spite of their utmost Knowledge, Wisdom, Skill and Care, and the Power of every Kind of known Remedy.

What the *original* Constitution of our *first Parents* was, and what the State of the Air and other Elements before they sinned, I am utterly uncertain. Yet this we in general seem to be sure of, that there were no Principles of unavoidable or quick Destruction either in their Constitutions, or in the Elements without them. Or if

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they might in a long Course of Years be mortal, or capable of dying by any violent Means; yet they were some how or other secure from dying, during their primary State of Probation, as the Representative & Head of their Offspring. Probably, besides their perfect *Constitutions* & the perfect Suitableness of all the *Elements* without them for their Health & Life, God or his beneficent *Angels* under his Direction, always with them, might constantly secure them from every mortal and hurtful Influence and Accident, both without them and within them, and continually repair their wasting Substance.

But since they sinned, such a *divine* and *angelical Influence* are justly withdrawn: and the *Constitutions* both of themselves and their Offspring are made frail and mortal. And tho' the Firmness of their Constitutions and the remaining Suitableness of the Elements to them, might be the Means of lengthning out their Lives until the general *Deluge* in the Year of the World 1657; yet then by the breaking up the Fountains of the great Deep, opening the Flood-gates of Heaven, whether by Means of a *Comet* or otherwise, changing the Course of the Earth, and rendering the Seasons extreamly unequal; — the Elements we live and breath in became so variable, disordered, poysonous and pernicious, as exceedingly to weaken our Constitutions and shorten our Lives: Yea subject us to numberless Kinds of Pains and fatal Maladies, at different Times and in different Ages of Life; which no humane Knowledge can foresee or provide against, no humane Skill remove; and which renders the Life of every Man uncertain every Hour, yea every Minute.

I should lead you into too large a Field for our present View, if I were to show a hundredth Part, either of the exceeding Frailty and Mortality of our *Constitutions*, or the fatal Operations of the various *Elements* on them.

I shall only observe,

1. With Respect to our *Constitutions*— That the Vessels and Membranes of the Brain and other Parts of the Body, needful to preserve our Lives, are so exceeding numerous, and so exquisitely fine and tender ; that a very small Degree of Force either without or within us, may either brake them, or strain them so as to destroy their Elasticity ; either of which Events may be inevitably fatal.

When our Food in the Stomach is digested, it is turned into the smaller Bowels for a further Dissolution, and there made fit for Nourishment : But so exceeding fine and thin are the *slender Pipes* conveying this Nourishment from them towards a Blood Vessel which goes down to the Heart, that when they are empty, they become invisible to the *naked Eye* ; and their *Mouths* by which all our Nourishment enters, are so extremely minute, that *Keil* informs us, they are not to be seen by the best *Microscopes* : Yea they rise up into *one small Pipe*, which ascends nearly Perpendicular to raise the Nourishment into the Blood ; and *Dionis* says, consists only of a single & very slender Membrane ; is in dead Bodies empty and so very small and tender, that the Searcher need be very cautious, or 'twill readily break to Pieces ; yea *Boorbave* says, when intirely empty, it disappears. What a continual Wonder then, that *every Moment* these exceeding

ceeding fine and tender Vessels are not either stopt by some thick or clammy Substance; or broken by continual Impressions round them, or by Fermentations, Acids, Salts, or other pointed or corrosive Particles in them; or dried up by continual Heat, or spirituous or hot Liquors; or by Accretions and Obstructions mortified, dissolved and consumed! Upon either of which Events, the Life wou'd quickly follow: And I cannot doubt but that by some of these Means, the Lives of Multitudes are made to fail; when none suspect it, and none could help it.

Yea every sudden *Fright*, or *Start* of other *Passion*, or *Turn* of our *Bodies*; yea while we are perfectly quiet either asleep or awake, the very *Action* of the *Heart* it self, of absolute Necessity to Life, may in some particular Cases, by a single Pulse, either brake, or swell, or strain, or stop some tender, vital Vessel, and in a Minute kill us. Yea, there is a mortal Frailty in every Nerve & Fibre, in every Vein & Artery, in every Gland which secretes the Fluids, in every Vessel and in every Membrane, which sooner or later will put an End to our Lives. And,

2. As to the fatal Operations of the various *Elements* on us—They by piercing the Pores or shutting them, or entering the Lungs, or passing into the Bowels, Blood or Brains, may either more or less swiftly or slowly, produce Obstructions and Impostumes, Consumptions, Putrefactions, Fevers, Appoplexies, or other effectual Causes of our Dissolution: Yea by only shutting the Pores on a sudden, they may suddenly destroy us.

But

But I must restrain my self in these Articles ; as the *constitutional* and *elementary* Causes of Mortality & Death in the Course of Nature, are innumerable, and beyond Imagination.

But then in all those material Causes, Operations and Effects, a little Acquaintance with Nature and Penetration of Thought, will soon discover *the Acting* of God, and the *Truth* of the *Scripture* in ascribing them to Him. They are only *instrumental* Causes in his sovereign Hands, who continually moves them to fulfil his wise Intentions. For,

(1.) As to our bodily *Constitutions* ; — The more we search into their inward Form, the more we see the astonishing Marks of an omnipresent and intelligent Being : That even *Galen* an Heathen Anatomist of *Pergamus*, above *sixteen Hundred* Years ago, could see the wonderous Traces of the divine Contrivance and Agency therein with Rapture, and could not help ascribing them to God. And how much further the Discoveries of these have grown since the finding out of *Microscopes* and vast Increase of Knowledge of the Works of God, within these *two Hundred* Years, I must refer to the Draughts and Writings of the Learned common among us.

By all our Discoveries of the Works of God in Nature, we clearly see they perfectly agree with *Scripture*, and conspire to show us, that he is the sovereign Former of our extremely curious, but exceeding frail & mortal Bodies ; and that in forming them, he has prepared the Way for his destroying them in his Course of Nature,
or

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or by his following common Agency by natural Causes :
His Course of Nature being only his usual Way of acting
in his Works of Nature. For,

(2.) As to the mortal Operations of the various *Elements* or material Substances on our feeble Bodies ; —
Material Substances themselves have plainly no Intelligence or Will, no Design or Wisdom, no spontaneous Springs of Action ; and yet they act as if they had : They act with a perfect and even universal Knowledge, and in a perfectly wise and regular Manner. — Thus, not only the *whole Globe* of the Earth, Air and Water, but even *every Atom* in them to the Center, acts as if it perfectly knew how much material Substance there is in *the Moon*, and how exactly both her Distance & her Motion are and alter : For as *the Moon* moves farther or nearer, or on one Side or other ; just as she varies, so *every Atom* in the Air, Water and Earth, will alter its Power and Tendency, and act accordingly in the most regular Manner.

The Power that moves them therefore is *an intelligent Power*, a Power every where always present and perfectly knowing ; always awake, attentive and never weary ; and even an intelligent Power that is *one and the same*, and at the same Time sees them all, has them always in his mighty Hand, and continually moves them all in such a corresponding, various and regular Manner : And this can be no other than the omnipresent, allseeing, allknowing, allwise, almighty God.

In short, the whole Compass of Nature is his own Creation, his absolute Propriety, and ever under his
wise

wife and actual Power and Government. And all those Attractions, Motions and Repulsions, Elasticities, Actions and Reactions, Divisions and Cohæfions, Accretions and Obstructions, Relaxations, Fermentations, Putrefactions, and whatever other Powers and Operations which seem to a superficial View, subsisting in *material Substances*, and are the various Causes of our Mortality and Death ; — they are only the Actings of the Power of GOD in these material Substances, according to the Methods of his own Appointment. Even that ancient *Athenian* Plato, who lived about *three Hundred and fifty* Years before CHRIST was born, had so deep an Insight into the Works of GOD in Nature, that he clearly saw and taught, that *what we call the Operations of NATURE, are really the Operations of GOD himself* : Which the late most sagacious Sir *Isaac Newton* has so surprizingly and clearly shown, that we must be exceeding stupid not to see they are the Operations of a divine Intelligence : And by these he continually destroys the *Lives* of men.

Yea by such Means as these, he equally destroys the Lives of *all Sorts* of the Race of Men ; younger and elder, weak and strong, poor and rich, ignorant and knowing, low and high ; common People, Nobles, Princes, Kings and Emperors. But our,

II. General Head is to consider what is *the Hope* he thereby destroys.

Such is the present Circumstance and Nature of Man on Earth, that he cannot be intirely contented with

with his present State: But as God has given him Power to survey the World about him with the Course and Tendency of Things, & so, to look into probable Futurities; he cannot help employing his Powers to look on forward, to foresee some likely Good, and then entertain himself with the *hopeful Prospect*.

This is exceeding natural to the Race of Men, and their common Practice in every Nation, Country, Age and Family, yea in every Person capable of looking forward. The very *Hope* of future Good is so agreeable to us, that it always gives us a Degree of Delight: it yields a great Part of the Pleasure of the present State: and in Proportion to the Greatness of the Good we hope for; so the livelier and more pleasing is our Expectation, and when God destroys it, the more afflicting is the Ruin. But as the *Ruin* of our Hope by *Death*, is in itself *irreparable*, it is the greatest and the saddest Disappointment.

And the *Hope* of Man which God by causing Death destroys, may comprehend, both the Hope of *the Man himself who dies*, and the Hope of *his Survivors* also.

I. By God's destroying the Life of Man, he often destroys the *Hope of the Man himself who dies*.

This *Hope* is extensive to all Kinds of agreeable *Objects* which a Man can desire, both *Temporal & Eternal*; and every Man alive has some agreeable Thing in View, which he pleases himself in the *Hope* of, and which God by taking away his *Life* may utterly destroy.

CHRIST

CHRIST indeed in those who love him is the *Hope* of *Glory*; i. e. the *sure Foundation* of their *Hope* of the *Heavenly Glory*: and the *righteous* Man has a *Hope* in Dying, which God will never destroy: No! But by destroying his Life, will surely answer in a full Enjoyment, yea above his highest and most enlarged Imagination. He shall have such Perfections and see such Glories in the Person of CHRIST, and in the *Saints* and *Angels*, yea in Himself, in the World above; receive such Revelations and enjoy such Happiness, so sublime, so various, so great, so exquisite, as in the present State he cannot raise his Mind to a Thousand Part of the full Conception. Yea his Excellencies, Powers, Revelations, Visions, Pleasures, Wonders, will both continue and grow to Eternity.

And as to the *Unrighteous* Man and *Hypocrite*; God will, by causing him to die, destroy all his *Hope* both of Earth and Heaven, at once, for ever.

But it seems to be the *Hope* of *temporal good Things*, which our *Text* has a special Eye to: And these are either Pleasures, Riches, Friends, Relatives, Honours, Powers, good Deeds, or Usefulness; and are less or more in the View or *Hope* of Men, according to their various Constitutions, Ages, Ideas, Relishes, Powers, Places, and Relations to the People and Things of the Earth about them.

One has the *Hope* of enjoying sensitive, another of intellectual Pleasures: One of delightful Relatives, ano-

ther of great Estates and sumptuous Houses : One of rising to gainful Offices, another to Titles of Honour : One of ascending to high Degrees of Dignity & Power, one to the heights of Principalities, another of Kingdoms : One to noble Actions and extensive Spheres of Usefulness, to the Delight and Respect of all about him ; and another to some or more, or even of all these agreeable Objects. But God by destroying his *Life* destroys his *Hope* of all these temporal Exaltations, Actions and Enjoyments.

2. When God destroys the Life of Man, he thereby destroys the pleasing Hope of *his Survivors* also.

When a Man is *good, kind and beneficent*, he inspires a Degree of Delight in all about him ; and they cannot but please themselves with the Hope of further Happiness in him. This is more eminently the Case with those who have agreeable *Masters, Husbands, Fathers*, as also of promising *Sons, and Daughters*, even of lower as well as of higher Families : and the Hope is yet more extensive, high and delightful, with Respect to such *virtuous Persons* of *Princely Dignity* and *Heirs apparent* to *Principalities* and *Kingdoms*. In the Prospect of their future Exaltation, the Hearts of their People, as well as their Princely Consorts, Children & Attendants, cannot but whenever they see him, dilate with Pleasure, and anticipate their Happiness.

But when God destroys his *Life*, he thereby destroys these delightful Prospects of his whole Family, and of his

his well-affected People : The Hope of his Royal FATHER, of such a Son to succeed Him, and give a further Establishment to the State of his Kingdom and the more firm Succession in his happy Line : The Prospect of his Princely CONSORT, of seeing Herself with Him ascending the highest Seat of Dignity, adorned together with Crowns of Glory, and enjoying together the regal Splendors and Felicities : The Expectation of his depending CHILDREN of seeing Him and Themselves advanced, and of their pleasing Safety under his fatherly and sovereign Care in their tender Age : The Hope of his glad *Attendants*, in the glorious Rise of their kind Master, and of their Promotions by him : and the pleasing Hope of his affectionate *People* in having Him in Reserve to spread his benign Influence over them, and continue their Happiness.

In such sorrowful Respects as these the sovereign God destroys the *Hope* of Man, as we see at this Day !

III. and lastly, Let us briefly consider some of his *wise Ends* in these afflictive Dispensations.

And they may be such as these ;——

That he may show *his Displeasure* with the *whole humane Race*, for our *original revolting* from him and *Continuance therein* from Age to Age, as well our sinful Natures and Propensities, as the Out-breakings of them ; and with *particular Persons, Families, Countries and Nations*, for the various Offences indulged in them : that we may see the exceeding Evil of all, as directly con-

trary to his holy Nature, Law, Authority and Honour; infinitely offensive to him, and corrupting, vilifying and ruinous to us: and that we may be moved to hate, renounce and forsake every Sin for ever.

That we may see the glorious *Holiness, Justice, Truth, Sovereignty and Power* of God, the awful Danger of his *Displeasure*, & may be excited to fear him and avoid offending him: that we may see the exceeding Value of his *Favour*, the Necessity of repenting and returning to him, the Need of a *Mediator*, and the Suitableness of CHRIST his Son in our sinful Nature to interpose and save us both from temporal and eternal Ruin: and that we may be happily drawn to embrace him heartily, and in him return to God in the highest Gratitude and Love, in intire Subjection and Obedience; and thereby may come to be fully forgiven and reconciled.

That we may see the utter *Uncertainty* of *humane Life*; and may allow of no Delay in those Affairs of eternal Moment; but make the greatest Haste and use the utmost Diligence therein, that so we may be always ready for every Providence and for Death and Eternity.

That we may see the *Emptiness* and *Insufficiency* of the most desirable, *earthly Enjoyments*, that there is no depending upon them with any Security; that we may cease from placing our Happiness in them, & from trusting to their Continuance with us: That we may see our intire Dependance on God for every Good, both the preserving what we have, and the giving us what we want both in this World and in the other: That we may

may clearly see our Safety and Happiness in Him ; that in CHRIST we may look to and seek him for them, chuse and give our selves to him in his *well-ordered, sure* and *everlasting Covenant*, comprizing all our Salvation and all our Desire, thô he take us hence or make not our House to grow ; and confide in him to fulfil it perfectly for us.

That, in particular, by his destroying the Lives of Persons of high Dignity and Power, he may give us livelier Views of those his Admonitions in *Psal. cxlvi. 3.* &c. ‘ Put not your Trust in PRINCES, nor in the [meer] ‘ *Son of Man* in whom there is no Help : His Breath ‘ goeth forth, he returneth to his Earth ; in that very ‘ Day his Thoughts perish : Happy is he that hath ‘ the GOD of *Jacob* for his Help, whose Hope is in the ‘ LORD his GOD ; who made Heaven and Earth, the ‘ Sea and all that therein is ; who keepeth Truth for ‘ ever ; who executeth Judgment for the Oppressed,— ‘ giveth Food to the Hungry,—raiseth them that are ‘ bowed down,—loveth the Righteous,—preserveth the ‘ Stranger,—relieveth the Fatherless & Widow,—[and] ‘ shall reign for ever.’

That he may abase our *Pride* and *excessive Ambition* of *earthly Glories* ; humble us down to his Feet ; bring us to submit to his Pleasure in the most afflictive Bereavements ; and resign our selves with our dearest Enjoyments to his tender and almighty Care, and to his supreme Disposál, and trust them with him.

That

That he may moderate our Love to all Things here below, and bring us chiefly to view, prize, seek and secure the *heavenly and eternal Kingdom* ; the most exalted Objects, Revelations, Visions, Joys and Glories there, which never fail or fade ; and excite our earnest and continual Aspirations after them, and Labours to be ripening for them.

Lastly, that Survivors may be moved to *imitate every Excellency* in those whose Lives are taken away : may be quickned to fill up their Place of Service as much as possible : and excited to improve their remaining and uncertain Time and Powers, in bringing as much Glory to God and doing as much Good to Men as may be ; increasing in divine Knowledge, growing & persevering in Faith, Hope, Love, Submission, Patience with Respect to God, Beneficence to *Men*, and every other Grace and Duty, to the Death ; that so when God destroys the *Life of the Body* with all their earthly Expectations, he may advance the *Life of Grace* to its Perfection, introduce their Faith into immediate Vision, put their Hope into full Enjoyment, and give them the unchangable Possession of a cælestial Crown and Kingdom that abide for ever.

Thus have we considered briefly our *three General Heads*, and shown the sovereign Agency and wise Designs of God in *destroying* the *Lives* and *Hopes* of Men.

We now come on to some

IMPROVEMENT.

And here I shall chiefly apply myself to consider his awful Hand upon the *Royal Family* and the whole *British*

tish Empire, in destroying the inestimable Life of the late PRINCE of WALES, the eldest Son of our most gracious SOVEREIGN, and the Heir apparent of all his Kingdoms, and other Dominions in *Asia, Africk, Europe* and *America*; and thereby destroying the *principal Hope* of these great Nations.

And that we may more clearly see the *Greatness* of our *Loss*, and Disappointment;— I wou'd first lead you back to some Review of our great *Felicity* in him while he lived, and of our delightful *Hope* concerning him.

He was the first *Prince* of WALES who died since *Prince HENRY* the eldest Son of King JAMES I. in 1612, in the 19th Year of his Age, above 138 Years ago.

That Prince also was the Love and Hope of the reformed Part of the *British* Nations in his Day: and as his untimely Dying was their general Sorrow; it was followed by Transactions fatal to Multitudes, & vexatious to innumerable more, both in that and the next Generation. For his Death made Way for his younger, arbitrary Brother to ascend the Throne by the Name of CHARLES I, in 1625: After which, under *him* and his two Sons CHARLES II & JAMES II, were scarce any other than continual Scenes of Tyranny and Cruelty, illegal Exactions, Quarellings with Parliaments, civil Wars and Blood, Confusions, Persecutions, Popish Plots and cutting off the Lives of the bravest Patriots of *British* Liberty, destroying of Charters, and promoting Popery and Slavery, for a Course of *Sixty-three Years*, till 1688: when the Nation cou'd no longer bare that *Popish* Branch

Branch of the Royal Family : But raising first the *Prince* and *Princess* of ORANGE, and after them the *Princess* ANN to the Throne ; and they dying without Issue, then the *Protestant* Branch of the Royal Family in the illustrious House of HANOVER, in 1714 : under whose wise, mild and benign Government in the Persons of King GEORGE the I, and II, we have enjoy'd such Happiness as the Nation scarce ever knew before : and in the perpetual Succession in their Royal Line, under God, appears in all humane Prospect to depend, both our Liberties, Religion, Territories, Safety ; yea the Liberties of *Europe* and *North-America*, and the Protestant Religion in *all the Earth*.

But one of the happiest Prospects of this Continuance has been the rare and wonderous *Fruitfulness, Vitality* and *Healthiness* of this blessed Family. HIS PRESENT MAJESTY having *two Sons* and *five Daughters* all grown up and alive together till this great Bereavement : And *This* his eldest Son being born in *January* 1706-7 ; he in *April* 1736, to the great Pleasure of the Nation, married to the Protestant and most amiable Princess AUGUSTA, a Daughter of the eldest Branch of the Serene House of SAXONY, the first Protector and Incourager of *Luther*, and the *Reformation* in *Europe*, beginning in 1517 : And her noble ANCESTOR for his brave Adherance to the Reformation and the Liberties of *Germany*, unhappily lost his *Electorate*, which was by the Emperor CHARLES V, cruelly given to a *Cousin* of a *younger Branch* of the Family, whom the ELECTOR

had

had as a tender Father brought up: and from which younger Branch descends the present *Popish King* of *Poland*, who now possesses that great and Protestant *Electorate*; which rather did belong to the very pious and generous *Duke* the FATHER, and now belongs in Equity to the noble *Duke* the BROTHER of *This* most virtuous PRINCESS.

However, as in 1620, the Protestant KING & QUEEN of *Bohemia*, espousing the same Religion, lost both that Kingdom and the Dukedom of *Bavaria*; and the sovereign GOD in 1714 brought their Grandson KING GEORGE I to the Throne of the *British Empire*: So THAT ELECTOR of *Saxony* for asserting the same noble Cause, lost his *Electorate* in 1546; and the same Providence in 1736, advanced THIS DESCENDANT of his to a Marriage-Union with THIS ELDEST GRANDSON of the same BRITISH MONARCH, and in two Years made her the happy Mother of the *present Heir apparent* to the same Empire.

From this united and exalted PAIR, thus descended from those suffering Princes, how exceedingly rejoiced have the KING and the reformed Part of the NATION been, almost every other Year, to see a new Accession to the Royal Family; till we beheld even *Five Princes* and *three Princesses* derived from them, all with their Parents alive together, as so many multiplied Tokens of the divine Favour, and so many growing Securities of every Thing dear to us and our Successors, both as Men and Christians!

Was there ever a *British* SOVEREIGN so happy as to see such a Number of his illustrious Children & Grandchildren round his Throne, the Delight and Satisfaction of his People, and continually receiving their joyous Congratulations? And was the NATION ever so happy in seeing so many increasing Pledges of their continued Felicity?

And for *THIS* his eldest Son the late Heir apparent, in particular.

Being born at *Hanover* on *January 20. 1706-7*, he was brought up there for the first *seven Years & half*, of his Life, and received his earliest Rudiments of Knowledge, Virtue and Wisdom under the Care of that most accomplished Princess his MOTHER: when upon the Accession of King *GEORGE I.*, to the Throne, she soon after her Princely CONSORT came over to *England*. And this young Prince being there continued during his Grandfather's Reign; his Education was happily carried on under *British* Instructors, agreeable to his high Birth and Priority of Descent and Prospects, in the best Maxims of private and publick Vertue and Polity, in the politer Accomplishments and Sciences, and in the Knowledge of the *British* History, Genius, Constitution and Liberties, which intirely suited his benevolent Heart and Temper.

On *January 10. 1717-18*, King *GEORGE I.* made him *Duke of Gloucester*; on *April 30. 1718*, Knight of the *Garter*; and on *July 15. 1726*, *Duke of Edinburgh*.

But

BUT HIS FATHER ascending the Throne in June 1727, when the PRINCE was in the 2^d Year of his Age, and sending for him, he on December 3, arriv'd in England, to the Joy of all the Lovers of the Protestant Succession. On December 18, He was by His MAJESTY'S Command introduced into the *Privy-Council*; on January 9, made PRINCE of *Wales*, received his Summons to *Parliament* the next Day: And how pleas'd was the Nation to see his easy Air of Goodness, which seem'd to be natural, and appear'd to be genuine by the constant Tenor of his following Behaviour and Actions.

How sweet and candid his Disposition? How tender and compassionate his Heart? How humane, how charitable, how generous? In the midst of all his Exaltations, how unelated, unaffected, condescending? How courteous, affable, engaging to all about him? How fond of civil and religious Liberty? How averse to all Kinds of Persecution and Oppression? And how discreet in his Conduct, so as to avoid the Displeasure of every Party; but rather more and more attract them to him.

When he came to be married, how affectionate and faithful to his Princely CONSORT? How exemplary in his well-ordered Family? How careful of the Education of his hopeful Children? and how concerned to accomplish them for the publick Service?

How solicitous he grew for the Safety, Welfare and Glory of the *British Nations* in their wide Dispersions, even to the most distant Colonies? How improved in the Knowledge of their State and Histories? How inquisitive to learn yet more of the Circumstances of those various and vast Dominions he had a natural Prospect to head and govern? What a great Encourager of their Manufacture, Fishery, Trade, Virtue, Learning, Ingenuity, Arts and Sciences? How abounding in beneficent Actions? And how increasing in their Affection every Day, and in his Pleasure in seeing their Discoveries of it?

His Esteem for the *Marine* appeared in his being at the Head of the Commissioners for building *Greenwich-Hospital*: His Concern for employing the Poor and promoting Trade — in his being at the Head of the *North-British Fishery*: He recommended the Arts and Sciences in being a *Fellow* of the *Royal Society*: And as the *University of Dublin* greatly honoured themselves in chusing Him their *Chancellor*, He highly honoured Them and Learning in accepting the Office; and I suppose was the only *PRINCE of Wales* that was ever at the Head of a University, — the highest Honour such a Body can well receive.

Among the other Dispersions of the *British Empire*, how mindful was he even of *our own Country*? What a Value has he expressed for us, especially for our heroick and successful Enterprize at *Cape-Breton*? Whereby he saw we exceedingly served our KING and NATION, and even

even EUROPE & AMERICA : How inquisitive to know more of us ? How pleased to hear of our Attempts to christianize the *Houffatonick* & *Mohawk Indians* ? and how concerned to promote the same ? In the midst of Multitudes of Demands about him, how ready to offer *Forty Pounds Sterling a Year* out of his own Revenue for these distant Purposes ?

One would be apt to think that those vast Interests of the Kingdoms and People near and about him, which must greatly employ his Mind and call for every Grain of Munificence, besides the Support of his numerous Family, wou'd have left him no Room to take Notice of an Affair so remote and small in Comparison, and nothing to his Political Advantage : But this therefore I conceive to be a very shining Instance of his enlarged Heart and pure Generosity, yea of sublime Christianity.

In short, in the affecting Consideration of our most gracious KING's declining Age and our Danger of losing Him, we had the supporting View of *THIS his eldest Son* to succeed him ; arriv'd to the *45th Year* of Life, of so many suitable & proved Excellencies, and in full Maturity of Observation, Knowledge, Judgment, Ability to sway the Scepter and continue our Happiness. And as he every Year improved in every amiable Talent ; he gave continual Instances of his generous Love and Concern for the Publick, grew in the Esteem of the Nation, and raised our Hopes yet higher and higher of Blessings in Him.

But

But now alas! The sovereign God has changed the pleasing Scene, and surprizingly destroyed *this great and joyful Hope of the Nation!*

By the accidental Blow of a Ball on his Side, as is supposed, about *two Years* since, some tender Vessels were pressed and bruised, some Fluids obstructed in their Circulations, and thence ferment to a Putrefaction:—The Vessels relax, enlarge, & the Putrefaction grows with Pain till they suddenly burst, and he falls back and dies! And thus the supreme God puts a grievous End to this important *Life* and our most raised *Hope* at once together! THOU *prevailest against him, and He passes; THOU changeest his Countenance and sendest Him away!*

And O! the dismal Change and Horror of *that Hour and Night* in the surprized *Family!* See how the tender CONSORT, who, tho' pregnant, yet 'tis said had sat up seven Nights with him, now dissolves in Grief!—For God has taken from her at once, *her Strength, the Joy of her Glory, and the Desire of her Eyes*, as himself describes it; and with painful Sobs she thinks—'O my dear PRINCE is gone! mine Eyes shall see Good no more! the Eye of him that hath seen me shall see me no more! I shall see his Smiles no more! I shall hear his Voice no more! God hath stript me of my Glory, and taken the Crown from my Head! he hath destroyed me on every Side, and I am gone! and my Hope hath he removed for ever!'—The doleful Noise—

The

* *The Prince is dead*—goes thro' the House!—The new Orphan Children throng about their lifeless Father, and distressed Mother, and their Sight and Cries augment her Anguish! Her Grief is heavier than the Sand of the Sea,—her Words are swallowed up,—her Heart convuls'd with Pangs unutterable,—and none but God can help Her!—

The shocking Rumour runs to the Royal Ear and Family, thro' the Streets, the City, the Kingdom; and every tender Heart is struck with Awe, Surprize and Sorrow! It quickly roams over Seas and Oceans to every Region of the British Empire: And all its Nations and Tribes conspire to sympathize with the Royal Mourners, as to bewail their own vast & universal Loss, and the utter Ruin of their great and raised Expectations!

To loose such a Prince as *This*—such a Son, such a Husband, such a Father, such a Brother, such an Heir apparent to such vast Dominions; of such an Age, of such endearing Qualities, and in such a Time as *This*—the Loss is boundless, most awful, and utterly irreparable to the passing Generation!

But O! 'tis the righteous God who has thus destroyed our Hope! and therein he shows his threatening Frown on these most ungrateful Kingdoms.

For when we consider further, *this critical Conjunction*; the advancing Age of our most gracious Sovereign; the Youth of the present Heir apparent, tho'
of

of the most blooming Hopes, but about 13 Years, and his great Danger from mischievous Flatterers, and other selfish, vain, impious, immoral Persons crowding about him, trying to get into his Favour & to lead him astray; the Multitude, the Policy, the Activity, the growing Power of our foreign Enemies, and the siding of the KING of *Prussia* with them; the domestick Foes to the Protestant Succession; the melancholy Histories of divers of our minor Kings; the Difficulty of settling a satisfying and firmly united *Regency*, in Case HIS present MAJESTY shou'd soon unhappily leave us; || the Selfishness, the Passions, the Deceit and Fickleness of Men; with the provoking Ingratitude of these sinful Nations for many wonderful Deliverances, and great and abundant Blessings; their horrible Corruptions, their daring Impieties, their aggravated Guilt; the shining Day of Liberty and Grace we have long abus'd, the HOLY SPIRIT awfully withdrawn, & HIMSELF with the MEDIATOR ridicul'd; yea the Coldness and Formality of the *Religious* among them in their Prayers for Mercy, and God in this tremendous Stroke against us; with his fearful Dealings towards his People of other Nations, both *Israelites* and *Christians*, and solemn Admonitions in his sacred Oracles; — It is enough to make us tremble, least our Measure of Iniquity be also quickly

As it was the earnest Desire of all I convers'd with on this Affair, that the KING and PARLIAMENT would appoint a *Provisional single REGENT* in the Person of her Royal Highness the PRINCESS Dowager, in whom the Nation cou'd confide and be satisfied; so at the Printing of This, we have the Joy to hear our Wishes answered,

quickly full, and we ripening apace for dreadful Devastations, except we soon repent !

Shall I not visit for these Things ? said the LORD to the only People then on the Earth who knew Him ; *Shall not my Soul be avenged on such a Nation as This ?* Jer. v. & ix : And, *you only have I known of all the Families of the Earth ; therefore I will punish you for all your Iniquities !* Amos iii. Yea for a Warning to us he did so, in the most terrible Manner that was ever seen or heard of ! And what is become of the *natural Race* of their Gentry, Nobility, Princes and Kings ? Those of them not extinct, are Vagabonds over the Face of the Earth, and trampled upon by almost every Nation. Yea but 1200 Years ago, there was a magnificent *Christian Empire* of the greatest Extent and Power of any at that Time on the Earth ; comprizing the most civilized Part of *Asia, Africa & Europe* : Whose EM-PERORS resided at *Constantinople* near the Center, having a Number of noble Families in every Province : Yet *their degenerate Race* are now the Footstools of the *Turks & Moors*, and treated as the Brutes they ride on.

But in *our great Bereavement*, we see, in the most gloomy Colours, the utter Uncertainty of all earthly Friends, Enjoyments, Hopes and Glories : that there is no Dependance on *their* continuing with us, or on *our* continuing here : But that in the Favour of GOD all sufficient, supream, unchangeable, eternal, and in Him alone is our secure Dependance.

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Here we also see the infinite Evil & Mischievousness of Sin, and GOD's awful Progress in his destroying Judgments !—*Depredations* in our *West-India Trade*—a most expensive *War*—the *Loss* of great Numbers of *brave Men*—the Nation involved in the heaviest *Debts*—a vexatious *Rebellion*—a wasting *Plague* among the Cattle—unusual *Earthquakes* in the Metropolis & other Parts of the Kingdom — and now in the Train — the *Hearse* of THIS beloved and most hopeful of Princes !—and what is next to follow ?——

O ! Here we see the Fearfulness of the Displeasure of GOD—the exceeding Greatness of our impending Danger—the strongest Reasons for our justifying Him, and for condemning and humbling ourselves, before Him—the vast Importance of being speedily reconciled to Him thro' the Death and Mediation of CHRIST—and the urgent Necessity of our immediate repenting as in Dust and Ashes, of embracing that only *Reconciler* of Sinners to GOD, of returning to Him, and crying for Mercy.

And if *This* should be the *general Issue* of this chastizing Blow ; it wou'd be a hopeful Token of Mercy to follow : But if we continue impenitent and refuse to return ; we shall have Reason to fear a Course of growing Judgments to our general and amazing Ruin. For such awakening Admonitions He gives even to *every Nation* in *Jer. xviii. 6.—17.*

Repentance

Repentance then is the most momentous, immediate *national Duty* to that ADORABLE BEING who universally corrects us ;—the Duty of every one, of every Order from the highest to the lowest throughout these wide Dominions. In the Practice of *This* we may expect Salvations : And for *This* it therefore highly behoves us in the most serious and earnest Manner, to stir up ourselves both to Pray and Labour.

TO CONCLUDE.

With bleeding Hearts for our afflicted KING and his bereaved ISSUE, for the widowed PRINCESS and her orphan CHILDREN, yea for the NATION's unspeakable *Loss* as well as *our own*, Let us deeply mourn ! Let us go on to mourn for all our Sins against the glorious GOD, and for this awful Sign of his high Displeasure ! Let us heartily relinquish every Thing offensive to him, embrace his SON our *Mediator* ; return to OUR DIVINE CORRECTOR, and then implore and hope for Mercy.

Let us pray more earnestly than ever, that in this increas'd Necessity, HIS MAJESTY's most precious LIFE, *the most important LIFE at this Day in all the Earth*, with his *Health* and *Abilities*, may be lengthened out for many Years ; that his Councils may be always wisely guided and greatly prospered ; and that He may have the Joy to see his now Royal HEIR advanced to Maturity of Age and Wisdom, possess'd of the Love of the Nation, and fully accomplished to sway the Scepter after Him.

Let us most tenderly compassionate, and earnestly pray for the Support of the PRINCESS, under the most heavy Loss of her chief earthly Joy and Prospects : that She may have the divine Help and Blessing in nurturing the *Royal Offspring* under her happy Care : and that the infinite God may be inexpressibly more to Her than even her indearing PRINCE, or the highest Title, brightest Crown, or greatest Empire on Earth.

Let us earnestly pray for the young HEIR APPARENT, on whom the Eyes of all the Nations round are fixed ; that He may be safely preserv'd from Enemies, designing Flatterers, and every Vice and hurtful Principle ; may have the wisest and most faithful Instructors and Advisers ; be most carefully educated for the regal Office ; and grow in suitable Knowledge, Wisdom, Grace, Benevolence and every other Accomplishment to govern these vast *Dominions* ; as also in Favour with God and *Man* ; be adorned and beloved as his exemplary FATHER, and live to reign over and bless *them*.

Let us earnestly pray that God Himself may be a tender Father to the *Rest* of the PRINCELY ORPHANS : and that this signal Instance of Death in the PRIME BRANCH of the Royal Family, may be duly impress'd on his illustrious BRETHREN and SISTERS by Blood and Marriage ; to give them a livelier View of the utter Uncertainty and transient Nature of terrestrial Life and Glory ; that tho' they are as *Gods on Earth*, they must die like the rest of Men, and fall like THIS one of the Princes ;

Princes ; and that their highest Ambition may aspire to glorify the SUPREAM RULER of Heaven and Earth, while here, and attain eternal Life and Crowns in the immensely vaster and more glorious World above, hereafter.

Let us earnestly pray, that the PARLIAMENT, the *Nobles*, the *Gentry* and *People* throughout these Nations, may be duly affected with this dismal Stroke of Heaven ; may universally turn to him who smites them ; may be continually watchful against all Devices of Enemies, firmly unite to comfort and support the KING, and do their utmost to maintain the Throne in his blessed Line as long as the Sun endures.

Lastly, Let us supremely look and submit to HIM and trust in HIM, *who is the PRINCE of the KINGS of the Earth, LORD of Lords and KING of Kings* :—whose Dominion is universal, and eternal, and forever ordered in the most consummate Manner :—who directs every Change in the Universe for the harmonious Glory of the divine Perfections, and for the increasing & perpetual Happiness of all his cordial People :—who is gone forth among the Nations conquering and to conquer ; not to tyrannize over them, but to free them from all their Enemies, Sins and Troubles, to bring them into the glorious Liberties of the Sons of God, and to give them perfect, endless Happiness :—who will go on conquering, till he brings them all to be his joyful Subjects ; and then he will make them Kings and Priests to God, and they

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they shall reign first on Earth, and then in Heaven;—
and *There* in Transports of grateful Joy cast down their
Crowns before Him, and worship HIM, who died for
them and rose to Life, and lives for ever and ever.

F F R F S.

CORRIGENDA.

Page 9, Line 21. *for knowing—read Knowledge*

Page 23. Line 1, 2, 3,—*read—in June 1727, when the PRINCE
was in the 21st Year of his Age, and the next Year sending for
Him; He on December 3. 1728, arriv'd*

20 JY.64